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## Rediscovering Jewish Infrastructure: Update on United States Nineteenth Century Synagogues

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### Pre-1900 Buildings Erected as Synagogues and Still Standing

<i>Date</i>	<i>City &amp; Address</i>	<i>Original Congregation</i>	<i>Current Use</i>	<i>Architecture</i>
1759-63	<a href="#">NEWPORT, RI</a> <a href="#">85 Touro St.</a>	Jeshuat Israel (O) (Touro Synagogue)	Same	Georgian
1840-41	CHARLESTON, SC 86-90 Hasell St.	K.K. Beth Elohim (R)	Same	Greek Revival
1842/1907	EASTON, PA 38 S. 6th St.	Covenant of Peace (R); facade redone 1907	Church	Moorish
1845	BALTIMORE 11 Lloyd St.	Baltimore Hebrew Cong. (R)	Museum	Greek Revival
1849-50	NEW YORK CITY 172 Norfolk St.	Anshe Chesed (R)	Art studio	Gothic
1852	CINCINNATI 538 Broadway	K.K. Bene Israel (R)	Church	Spanish
1853	NEW YORK CITY 8 Clinton St.	Rodeph Sholom (R)	Chasam Sopher (O)	Romanesque
1856	HONESDALE, PA 7th & Court Sts.	Beth Israel (R)	Same	Greek Revival
1863	MADISON, WI Gorham & Butler Sts.*	Shaarai Shomayim (R)	Community center	Romanesque
1865-66	CINCINNATI 8th & Plum Sts.	K.K. B'nai Yeshurun (R) (Isaac M. Wise Temple)	Same	Moorish Gothic
1865-67	CUMBERLAND, MD 107 Union St.	B'er Chayim (R)	Same	Greek Revival

1867	LAFAYETTE, IN 17 S. 7th St.	Temple Israel (R)	Church	Romanesque
1869-70	QUINCY, IL 427 N. 9th St.	B'nai Sholom (R)	Same	Moorish
1870	GALVESTON, TX 816 22nd St.	B'nai Israel (R)	Masonic temple	Moorish Gothic
1870	TROY, NY 167 3rd St.	Temple Berith Sholom (R)	Same	Romanesque
1870-72	NEW YORK CITY 123 E. 55th St.	Ahavath Chesed (R) (Central Synagogue)	Same	Moorish
1872	DONALDSONVILLE, LA 301 Railroad Ave.	Bikur Cholim (disbanded)	Hardware store	Greek Revival
1874-78	SAVANNAH 20 Gordon St.	Mickve Israel (R)	Same	Gothic
1875-76	HARTFORD 21 Charter Oak Ave.	Temple Beth Israel (R)	Cultural center	Eclectic
1875-76	WILMINGTON, NC 1 S. 4th St.	Temple of Israel (R)	Same	Moorish
1876	BALTIMORE 27-35 Lloyd St.	Chizuk Amuno (C)	B'nai Israel (O); museum	Victorian Gothic
1876	NEW YORK CITY 274 Keap St.	Beth Elohim (R)	Hebrew school	Victorian Gothic
1876	WASHINGTON, DC 3rd & G Sts., N.W.*	Adas Israel (C)	Museum	Late Federal
1877	<a href="#">OWENSBORO, KY</a> <a href="#">429 Daviess St.</a>	Temple Adath Israel (R)	Same	Moorish Gothic
c. 1880	PLACERVILLE, CA Mill & Columa Sts.	Unknown	Unknown	Unknown
1882	BROWNSVILLE, TN N. Washington St.	Adas Israel (R)	Same	Gothic
1882	CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA 301 E. Jefferson St.*	Beth Israel (R)	Same	Victorian Gothic
1882	DENVER 24th & Curtis Sts.	Temple Emanuel (R)	Empty	Victorian
1882	GRAND RAPIDS, MI Fountain & Ransom Sts.	Temple Emanuel (R)	Office building	Victorian Gothic
1883	HOBOKEN, NJ 637 Garden St.	Adas Emuno (R)	Church	Romanesque
1883	JEFFERSON CITY, MO 318 Monroe St.	Temple Beth El (R)	Same	Gothic

1883	NEW YORK CITY 127 E. 82nd St.	Kehilath Jeshurun (O)	Or Zarua (C)	Vernacular
1883-84	APPLETON, WI 320 N. Durkee St.	Temple Zion (disbanded)	Historical society	Victorian
1884	<u>NEWARK</u> <u>32 Prince St.</u>	Oheb Shalom (C)	Environmental	Moorish
c. 1884	LEADVILLE, CO W. 4th & Pine Sts.	Temple Israel (disbanded)	House	Vernacular
1884-85	BOSTON Columbus & Northampton	Temple Israel (R)	Church	Victorian Romanesque
1885	BURLINGTON, VT 168 Archibald St.	Ohavi Zedek (C)	Ahavath Gerim (O)	Gothic
1885	TRAVERSE CITY, MI 312 S. Park St.	Beth El (R)	Same	Vernacular
1886	GOLDSBORO, NC 314 N. James St.	Oheb Sholom (R)	Same	Romanesque
1886	LAS VEGAS, NM 901 8th St.	Temple Montefiore (disbanded)	Church	Victorian Gothic
1886	PHILADELPHIA 7th St. & Columbia Ave.	Adath Jeshurun (C)	Church	Moorish
1886	ROCHESTER 30 Leopold St.	Beth Israel © (Leopold St. Shul)	Black Hebrew cong.	Romanesque/ eclectic
1886	SAN LEANDRO, CA 642 Dolores Ave.*	Temple Beth Sholom (C)	Same (satellite sanctuary)	Vernacular
1886-87	NEW YORK CITY 12 Eldridge St.	Khal Adas Jeshurun (O) (merged w/Anshe Lubz)	Same + museum	Moorish
1887-89	ALBANY Lancaster & S. Swan Sts.	Temple Beth Emeth (R)	Church	Richardsonian Romanesque
1888-89	TRINIDAD, CO 304 Maple St.	Congregation Aaron (R)	Same	Victorian Gothic
1889	ALLIANCE, NJ Gershel & Schiff Aves.	Tifereth Israel (disbanded) (Sharis Israel)	Unused	Vernacular
1889	ALPENA, MI 125 White St.	Temple Beth El (R)	Same	Vernacular
1889	BLOOMINGTON, IL 315 N. Prairie St.	Moses Montefiore Temple (R)	Church	Moorish
1889	LIGONIER, IN 503 S. Main St.	Ahavas Sholem (disbanded)	Church	Victorian Gothic
1889	SAN DIEGO Juan & Harvey Sts.*	Temple Beth Israel (R)	Community center; museum	Romanesque /eclectic

1889-90	NEW YORK CITY 163 E. 67th St.	Zichron Ephraim (O) (Park East Synagogue)	Same	Moorish
1890	BUFFALO Jefferson Ave. & Wm. St.	Ahavath Sholom	Church	Romanesque /eclectic
1890	NEW YORK CITY 128-30 Forsyth St.	Anshe Ileya (Forsyth St. Shul)	Church	Eclectic
1890	NEWBURGH, NY 119 South St.	Temple Beth Jacob (R)	Church	Eclectic
1890-91	BALTIMORE 1914 Madison Ave.	Baltimore Hebrew Cong. (R)	Church	Moorish/eclectic
1890-91	CHICAGO 3301 S. Indiana Ave.	Kehilath Anshe Ma'ariv (R)	Church	Chicago School
1890-91	SALT LAKE CITY 249 S. Fourth East	B'nai Israel (C/R)	Interior design office	Romanesque
1891	HELENA, MT Ewig St. & 10th Ave.	Temple Emanu-El (disbanded)	State agency	Moorish
1891	NEW YORK CITY 199 Victory Blvd.	B'nai Jeshurun (C)	New Brighton Jewish Cong.	Victorian
1891-92	HENDERSON, KY Center & N. Alves Sts.	Adas Israel (disbanded)	Church	Victorian
1891-92	<u>PORT GIBSON, MS</u> <u>Church St.</u>	Temple Gemiluth Chassed (R)	Museum	Moorish/Russian
1891-92	STATESVILLE, NC 206 N. Kelly St.	Emanuel (C)	Same	Romanesque
1891-93	ATLANTIC CITY 34 S. Pennsylvania Ave.	Beth Israel (R)	Rooming house	Moorish
1892	KINGSTON, NY 50 Abeel St.	Temple Emanu-El (R)	Church	Victorian Romanesque
1892-93	<u>BALTIMORE</u> <u>1307 Eutaw Pl.</u>	Oheb Shalom (R)	Masonic temple	Byzantine
1893	ANNISTON, AL 301 E. 13th St.	Temple Beth-El (R)	Same	Eclectic
1893	BRENHAM, TX 303 N. Park St.	B'nai Abraham (O)	Same	Gothic/vernacular
1893	CHICAGO 1363 Sedgwick St.	Anshe Emeth (C)	Church	Moorish
c. 1893	DEMOPOLIS, AL 406 N. Main St.	B'nai Jeshurun (R)	Occasional use rebuilt 1956	Vernacular /Classical
1893-94	CLEVELAND E. 55th & Central Sts.	Tifereth Israel (R)	Church	Richardsonian Romanesque
1894	CHARLESTON, WV 1113 Virginia St.	B'nai Israel (R)	Radio station	Moorish

1894	NEW YORK CITY 160 W. 82nd St.	Shaaray Tefila (R)	Church	Moorish/eclectic
1895	BALTIMORE 1501 McCulloh St.	Chizuk Amuno (C)	Church	Classical /Romanesque
1895	SAN FRANCISCO 1881 Bush St.	Ohabai Shalome (disbanded)	Church	Eclectic
1895-96	BOISE, ID 1102 State St.	Temple Beth Israel (R)	Same	Romanesque
1895-96	LANCASTER, PA 508 N. Duke St.	Shaarai Shomayim (R)	Same	Classical/eclectic
1896	BROOKHAVEN, MS Chickasaw & S. Church	B'nai Shalom	Occasional use	Vernacular
1896	WOODBINE, NJ 614 Washington Ave.	Woodbine Brotherhood (disbanded)	Museum	Vernacular
1896-97	NEW HAVEN Orange & Audubon Sts.	Mishkan Israel (R)	Arts center	Eclectic
1896-97	NEW YORK CITY 8 W. 70th St.	Shearith Israel (O) (Spanish & Portuguese)	Same	Classical
1897-98	WASHINGTON, DC 8th & I Sts., N.W.	Washington Hebrew Cong. (R)	Church	Moorish/Byzantine
1898	CHICAGO 44th St. & St. Lawrence	Temple Israel (R)	Church	Classical
1898	PEORIA, IL 521 N.E. Monroe St.	Anshai Emeth (R)	Church	Gothic/eclectic
c. 1898	ROSENHAYN, NJ 600 Garton Road	Or Yisrael Cong. (disbanded)	Unused	Vernacular
1898-99	CHICAGO 45th St. & Vincennes Ave.	Temple Isaiah (R)	Church	Classical
1898-1900	SAG HARBOR, NY Elizabeth St. & Atlantic Ave.	Temple Mishcan Israel (C)	Temple Adas Israel (R)	Vernacular
1899	BAY CITY, MI 200 N. Van Buren St.	Shaarey Zedek (C)	Church	Classical
1899	DENVER 1595 Pearl St.	Temple Emanuel (R)	Cultural center	Moorish
1899	HUNTSVILLE, AL 103 Lincoln St., S.E.	B'nai Sholom (R)	Same	Eclectic
1899-1900	DANVILLE, VA 127 Sutherlin Ave.	Temple Beth Sholom (R)	Same	Unknown
1899-1900	SELMA, AL 503 Broad St.	Mishkan Israel (R)	Same	Richardsonian Romanesque

1900	CORSICANA, TX 208 S. 15th St.	Temple Beth-El (C)	Community center	Moorish
1900	NEW YORK CITY 23 W. 118th St.	Shaare Zedek (C)	Church	Moorish
1900	<u>PUEBLO, CO</u> <u>1325 No. Grand Ave.</u>	Temple Emanuel (R)	Same	Queen Anne
c. 1900	NORMA, NJ Almond Rd. & Wallace St.	Ahavas Achim (O) (Norma Brotherhood)	Same	Vernacular

<a href="#">Muse</a>	<a href="#">Search</a>	<a href="#">Journals</a>	<a href="#">This Journal</a>	<a href="#">Contents</a>	<a href="#">Top</a>
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